

# Sky this Month

April 2025

By David Mills

**MOON**

**NEW MOON**

# Moon

- The New Moon is on April 27<sup>th</sup> at 3:31 p.m.
- This month's New Moon is called the New Flower Moon
- The Moon is northwest of the sun. The planets Mercury, Venus and Saturn are located southwest of the sun.

Moon

Type: **moon**  
Magnitude: **-0.52**  
Absolute Magnitude: 44.19  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 2h13m53.81s/+16°40'59.0"  
RA/Dec (on date): 2h15m17.17s/+16°48'06.6"  
Hour angle/DE: 2h27m54.32s/+16°48'06.6"  
Az/Alt: +240°23'18.9"/+48°31'26.2"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +36°51'17.4"/+3°03'03.6"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +37°12'30.1"/+3°03'17.1"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +149°50'52.7"/-41°50'19.3"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 4h43m11.5s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 4h43m11.5s  
Distance: 0.002355AU (352340.906 km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°33'54.2"  
Sidereal period: 27.32 days (0.075 a)  
Sidereal day: 655h43m11.5s  
Mean solar day: 708h44m2.8s  
Phase Angle: +176°53'04"  
Elongation: +3°06'30"  
Phase: 0.00  
Illuminated: 0.1%



Sun  
Moon

Rigel

Mercury

Venus

Saturn

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Date and Time X

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 27

15 : 32 : 18

**FULL MOON**

# Moon

- The full Moon is on April 12th, at 8:22 p.m.
- This month's Full Moon is called the Pink Moon.
- Moonrise on April 12<sup>th</sup>, is at 7:50 p.m. EDT

# Moon

Type: **moon**  
Magnitude: -12.13 (extincted to: -7.68)  
Absolute Magnitude: 32.27  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 13h23m24.31s/-11°37'00.2"  
RA/Dec (on date): 13h24m44.43s/-11°44'56.5"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h46m56.55s/-11°23'05.3" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +106°17'32.6"/+0°16'38.1" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +203°36'12.7"/-2°38'24.2"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +203°57'23.2"/-2°38'33.8"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -44°42'32.6"/+50°29'10.8"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 8h10m13.2s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 8h10m13.2s  
Distance: 0.002714AU (405971.666 km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°29'25.5"  
Sidereal period: 27.32 days (0.075 a)  
Sidereal day: 655h43m11.5s  
Mean solar day: 708h44m2.8s  
Phase Angle: +2°42'39"  
Elongation: +177°16'54"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 99.9%



Moon

Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 12

19 : 57 : 44



# MERCURY

# Mercury

- Mercury reappears in the morning sky at sunrise on April 4th.
- On April 12<sup>th</sup>, Mercury and Saturn rise together in a close conjunction. Both planets are low on the eastern horizon.
- The solar glare at sunrise makes viewing these planets difficult.

Mercury

Type: planet  
Magnitude: 1.80 (extincted to: 6.11)  
Absolute Magnitude: 34.08  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h52m47.01s/-2°03'13.5"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h54m4.79s/-1°54'47.4"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h08m6.68s/-1°33'58.2" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +92°32'13.4"/+0°21'24.3" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +357°31'40.9"/-1°10'00.8"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +357°52'52.5"/-1°10'00.6"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +91°11'26.6"/-61°15'26.2"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h0m46.2s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h0m46.2s  
Distance: 0.719AU (107.500 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'09.4"  
Sidereal period: 87.97 days (0.241 a)  
Sidereal day: 1407h30m33.8s  
Mean solar day: 4222h27m52.5s  
Phase Angle: +114°19'30"  
Elongation: +24°53'27"  
Phase: 0.29  
Illuminated: 29.4%



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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 12

5 : 50 : 37

# Mercury

- Mercury remains in the solar glare at sunrise all month as the days get longer.
- Mercury rises at 5:25 a.m. on April 30<sup>th</sup>. Mercury remains close to the sun and low on the eastern horizon at daybreak.

# Mercury

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **0.94** (extincted to: **4.96**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 32.55  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 0h57m18.10s/+2°59'51.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 0h58m36.40s/+3°08'05.5"  
Hour angle/DE: 17h49m33.39s/+3°27'33.4" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +85°42'07.1"/+0°33'00.1" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +14°20'54.0"/-2°53'00.7"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +14°42'08.7"/-2°52'54.5"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +125°50'47.9"/-59°50'27.0"  
Mean Sidereal Time: -5h13m10.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: -5h13m9.9s  
Distance: 0.983AU (147.072 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'06.8"  
Sidereal period: 87.97 days (0.241 a)  
Sidereal day: 1407h30m33.8s  
Mean solar day: 4222h27m52.5s  
Phase Angle: +80°10'45"  
Elongation: +25°44'39"  
Phase: 0.59  
Illuminated: 58.5%



Mercury

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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 30

5 : 25 : 47

**VENUS**

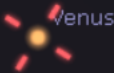
# Venus

- On April 1<sup>st</sup>, Venus rises at 5:49 a.m. in the eastern pre-dawn sky.

Venus



Type: planet  
Magnitude: -4.24 (extincted to: -0.24)  
Absolute Magnitude: 29.99  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h37m34.06s/+5°21'40.1"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h38m51.32s/+5°30'02.8"  
Hour angle/DE: 17h40m18.21s/+5°49'30.2" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +82°23'54.4"/+0°33'34.8" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +356°59'24.0"/+7°08'51.3"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +357°20'30.9"/+7°08'51.3"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +91°23'15.2"/-52°55'34.3"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 17h17m50.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 17h17m50.0s  
Distance: 0.294AU (44.048 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'56.7"  
Sidereal period: 224.70 days (0.615 a)  
Sidereal day: 5832h28m47.1s  
Mean solar day: 2802h0m52.2s  
Phase Angle: +157°14'57"  
Elongation: +16°12'29"  
Phase: 0.04  
Illuminated: 3.9%



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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 1

5 : 51 : 2



# Venus

- On April 25th, Venus, Saturn and a very old Moon form a tight triangle in a triple conjunction.
- Both planets and the Moon have less than 5 degrees of separation between them.
- All 3 objects rise together at just before sunrise.

Venus

Type: planet  
Magnitude: -4.54 (extincted to: -3.35)  
Absolute Magnitude: 28.93  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h45m49.11s/+0°43'28.2"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h47m6.92s/+0°51'54.1"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h28m38.37s/+0°57'58.8" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +94°19'17.2"/+5°47'41.8" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +357°02'03.9"/+2°04'27.9"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +357°23'16.3"/+2°04'27.9"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +90°44'35.4"/-57°59'11.2"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h15m20.5s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h15m20.5s  
Distance: 0.418AU (62.522 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'39.9"  
Sidereal period: 224.70 days (0.615 a)  
Sidereal day: 5832h28m47.1s  
Mean solar day: 2802h0m52.2s  
Phase Angle: +121°04'24"  
Elongation: +38°05'02"  
Phase: 0.24  
Illuminated: 24.2%



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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 25

5 : 14 : 2

# Venus

- On April 30th, Venus rises at 4:31 a.m. in the eastern pre-dawn sky.

Venus



Type: planet  
Magnitude: -4.52 (extincted to: -0.08)  
Absolute Magnitude: 28.77  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h56m4.46s/+0°52'44.3"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h57m22.32s/+1°01'11.7"  
Hour angle/DE: 17h56m12.24s/+1°22'34.1" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +88°21'08.5"/+0°16'55.4" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +359°26'57.1"/+1°11'48.5"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +359°48'10.4"/+1°11'49.4"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +95°16'12.2"/-58°59'12.9"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 17h52m7.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 17h52m7.0s  
Distance: 0.453AU (67.725 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'36.9"  
Sidereal period: 224.70 days (0.615 a)  
Sidereal day: 5832h28m47.1s  
Mean solar day: 2802h0m52.2s  
Phase Angle: +115°37'31"  
Elongation: +40°28'14"  
Phase: 0.28  
Illuminated: 28.4%



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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 30

4 : 31 : 12

**MARS**

# Mars

- On April 4th, Mars is high in the southwestern sky at sunset.

# Mars

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **0.52** (extincted to: **0.66**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 31.74  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 7h48m7.65s/+23°43'10.1"  
RA/Dec (on date): 7h49m38.57s/+23°39'27.1"  
Hour angle/DE: 0h30m44.00s/+23°39'50.1" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +199°27'14.0"/+68°25'38.4" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +114°36'51.9"/+2°33'38.0"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +114°58'02.0"/+2°33'56.9"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -163°08'35.8"/+22°30'53.0"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 8h20m23.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 8h20m23.0s  
Distance: 1.177AU (176.076 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'08.0"  
Sidereal period: 686.97 days (1.881 a)  
Sidereal day: 24h37m22.7s  
Mean solar day: 24h39m35.2s  
Phase Angle: +36°20'06"  
Elongation: +99°28'06"  
Phase: 0.90  
Illuminated: 90.3%



Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 4

20 : 39 : 20

# Mars

- On April 4th, Mars sets at 3:52 AM in the western sky.



# Mars

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **0.51** (extincted to: **4.69**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 31.74  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 7h47m5.39s/+23°46'45.7"  
RA/Dec (on date): 7h48m36.38s/+23°43'04.7"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h40m28.64s/+24°05'08.5" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +304°14'48.9"/+0°26'20.6" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +114°22'11.3"/+2°34'36.0"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +114°43'21.4"/+2°34'54.9"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -163°17'44.0"/+22°18'51.7"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 15h30m26.9s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 15h80m26.9s  
Distance: 1.170AU (175.091 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'08.0"  
Sidereal period: 686.97 days (1.881 a)  
Sidereal day: 24h37m22.7s  
Mean solar day: 24h39m35.2s  
Phase Angle: +36°16'27"  
Elongation: +99°54'35"  
Phase: 0.90  
Illuminated: 90.3%



Date and Time

Date and TimeJulian Day

2025 / 4 / 4

3 : 52 : 9

# Mars

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Mars is well placed in the western sky at sunset.
- Mars is now at a stationary point in the sky from Earth's line of sight viewpoint.

# Mars

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **0.94** (extincted to: **1.10**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 31.75  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 8h32m34.02s/+20°52'56.9"  
RA/Dec (on date): 8h34m2.15s/+20°47'49.2"  
Hour angle/DE: 2h06m47.51s/+20°48'21.3" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +238°28'36.4"/+54°48'56.4" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +125°16'01.6"/+1°59'27.5"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +125°37'15.8"/+1°59'44.0"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -156°09'58.2"/+31°10'32.3"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 10h40m51.6s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 10h40m51.6s  
Distance: 1.422AU (212.754 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'06.6"  
Sidereal period: 686.97 days (1.881 a)  
Sidereal day: 24h37m22.7s  
Mean solar day: 24h39m35.2s  
Phase Angle: +37°02'57"  
Elongation: +84°41'22"  
Phase: 0.90  
Illuminated: 89.9%



Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	30	21	:	17	:	12		

# Mars

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Mars sets at 2:39 a.m. in the western sky.

# Mars

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **0.93** (extincted to: **5.03**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 31.75  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 8h31m6.41s/+20°59'01.0"  
RA/Dec (on date): 8h32m34.64s/+20°53'55.9"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h26m1.09s/+21°15'07.2" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +299°52'15.1"/+0°29'42.7" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +124°54'41.5"/+2°00'20.1"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +125°15'55.7"/+2°00'36.6"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -156°24'44.4"/+30°53'21.5"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 15h59m56.6s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 15h59m56.6s  
Distance: 1.415AU (211.683 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'06.6"  
Sidereal period: 686.97 days (1.881 a)  
Sidereal day: 24h37m22.7s  
Mean solar day: 24h39m35.2s  
Phase Angle: +37°03'55"  
Elongation: +85°05'09"  
Phase: 0.90  
Illuminated: 89.9%



Date and Time

Date and TimeJulian Day

2025 / 4 / 30

2 : 39 : 20

# JUPITER

# Jupiter

- On April 1st, Jupiter is high in the western sky at sunset.

# Jupiter

Type: planet  
Magnitude: -2.11 (extincted to: -1.94)  
Absolute Magnitude: 25.77  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 4h58m24.94s/+22°22'29.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 4h59m55.91s/+22°24'51.7"  
Hour angle/DE: 2h52m26.00s/+22°25'27.5" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +252°34'13.3"/+48°32'21.6" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +75°47'17.7"/-0°18'28.7"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +76°08'27.4"/-0°18'07.7"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +179°28'02.2"/-12°28'32.9"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 7h52m24.7s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 7h52m24.7s  
Distance: 5.478AU (819.555 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'36.0"  
Sidereal period: 4331.87 days (11.860 a)  
Sidereal day: 9h55m29.7s  
Mean solar day: 9h55m33.1s  
Phase Angle: +10°05'08"  
Elongation: +63°37'13"  
Phase: 0.99  
Illuminated: 99.2%



Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	1	20	:	23	:	14		



# Jupiter

- On April 1st, Jupiter sets at 1:00 a.m. in the western sky.

Jupiter

Type: planet  
Magnitude: -2.12 (extincted to: 0.77)  
Absolute Magnitude: -25.77  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 4h57m52.43s/+22°21'33.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 4h59m23.39s/+22°23'56.8"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h26m1.16s/+22°39'06.7" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +300°48'12.6"/+1°32'21.4" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +75°39'43.4"/-0°18'36.6"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +76°00'53.0"/-0°18'15.6"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +179°24'12.8"/-12°35'08.2"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 12h26m23.1s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 12h26m23.1s  
Distance: 5.467AU (817.798 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'36.1"  
Sidereal period: 4331.87 days (11.860 a)  
Sidereal day: 9h55m29.7s  
Mean solar day: 9h55m33.1s  
Phase Angle: +10°08'33"  
Elongation: +64°17'23"  
Phase: 0.99  
Illuminated: 99.2%

Capella

Jupiter

W

Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	1	1	:	0	:	23		

# Jupiter

- On April 30th, Jupiter remains well placed on the western horizon at sunset.

# Jupiter

Type: planet  
Magnitude: -1.98 (extincted to: -1.65)  
Absolute Magnitude: 25.76  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 5h21m2.22s/+22°53'43.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 5h22m34.16s/+22°55'16.9"  
Hour angle/DE: 5h19m23.42s/+22°56'47.7" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +280°21'25.3"/+22°51'32.3" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +81°01'59.4"/-0°14'28.0"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +81°23'13.1"/-0°14'07.2"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -177°54'09.5"/-7°54'48.0"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 10h42m5.4s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 10h42m5.4s  
Distance: 5.848AU (874.883 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'33.7"  
Sidereal period: 4331.87 days (11.860 a)  
Sidereal day: 9h55m29.7s  
Mean solar day: 9h55m33.1s  
Phase Angle: +7°19'49"  
Elongation: +40°27'07"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 99.6%

Betelgeuse

Jupiter

W

Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	30	21	:	18	:	25		

# Jupiter

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Jupiter sets at 11:36 p.m. in the northwestern sky.

# Jupiter

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **-1.98** (extincted to: **2.17**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 25.76  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 5h21m7.21s/+22°53'48.9"  
RA/Dec (on date): 5h22m39.15s/+22°55'21.8"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h36m14.61s/+23°17'06.8" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +302°59'23.9"/+0°27'43.5" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +81°03'08.6"/-0°14'27.5"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +81°24'22.3"/-0°14'06.7"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: -177°53'34.9"/-7°53'47.9"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 13h0m15.2s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 13h0m15.2s  
Distance: 5.849AU (875.038 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'33.7"  
Sidereal period: 4331.87 days (11.860 a)  
Sidereal day: 9h55m29.7s  
Mean solar day: 9h55m33.1s  
Phase Angle: +7°19'09"  
Elongation: +40°22'39"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 99.6%

W



Capella

Moon

Jupiter

Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	30	23	:	36	:	13		

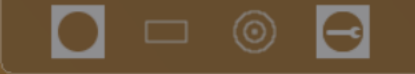
**SATURN**

# Saturn

- Saturn reappears in the morning sky at sunrise on April 2<sup>nd</sup>.
- The planet remains lost in the solar glare until April 10<sup>th</sup>.



Saturn



Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **1.21** (extincted to: **5.90**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 27.68  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h44m23.50s/-3°48'40.3"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h45m41.34s/-3°40'15.9"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h13m43.52s/-3°17'48.9" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +94°45'17.4"/+0°08'55.9" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +354°54'21.7"/-1°56'49.1"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +355°15'32.4"/-1°56'49.9"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +85°32'27.7"/-61°42'53.1"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 17h57m52.9s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 17h57m53.0s  
Distance: 10.517AU (1573.334 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'15.8", with rings: +0°00'36.8"  
Sidereal period: 10760.00 days (29.459 a)  
Sidereal day: 10h39m22.4s  
Mean solar day: 10h39m24.0s  
Phase Angle: +2°18'11"  
Elongation: +22°40'09"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%

Mercury

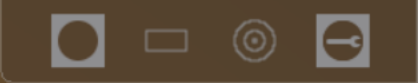
Saturn

Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	7	6	:	7	:	23		

# Saturn

- On April 12<sup>th</sup>, Saturn and Mercury rise together in eastern sky just before sunrise.
- With the days getting longer solar glare at sunrise remains constant.

# Saturn



Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **1.21** (extincted to: **5.24**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 27.68  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h46m32.03s/-3°35'25.1"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h47m49.92s/-3°26'59.9"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h15m14.48s/-3°07'26.9" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +94°53'46.5"/+0°32'24.3" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +355°29'04.4"/-1°57'23.5"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +355°50'16.4"/-1°57'24.1"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +86°44'43.6"/-61°48'48.4"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h1m44.4s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h1m44.4s  
Distance: 10.482AU (1568.118 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'15.9", with rings: +0°00'36.9"  
Sidereal period: 10760.00 days (29.459 a)  
Sidereal day: 10h39m22.4s  
Mean solar day: 10h39m24.0s  
Phase Angle: +2°42'54"  
Elongation: +26°58'29"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 99.9%

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Mercury



Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 12

5 : 51 : 35

# Saturn

- On April 25<sup>th</sup>, Saturn, Mercury and a very old Moon form a small triangle in a triple conjunction at 5:13 a.m. in the eastern pre-dawn sky.
- All 3 are best seen around 5:20 a.m. to 5:30 a.m. just before the glare of twilight washes them out.

# Saturn

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **1.20** (extincted to: **3.60**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 27.70  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h51m51.04s/-3°02'52.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h53m8.97s/-2°54'26.0"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h22m53.63s/-2°42'29.1" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +95°56'19.2"/+2°11'40.9" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +356°55'07.0"/-1°59'11.3"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +357°16'20.9"/-1°59'11.3"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +89°45'33.5"/-62°01'09.1"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h15m14.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h15m14.0s  
Distance: 10.366AU (1550.754 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'16.0", with rings: +0°00'37.4"  
Sidereal period: 10760.00 days (29.459 a)  
Sidereal day: 10h39m22.4s  
Mean solar day: 10h39m24.0s  
Phase Angle: +3°43'01"  
Elongation: +38°11'41"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 99.9%



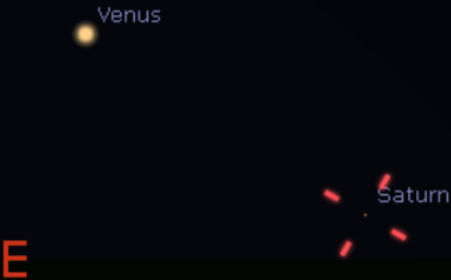
Date and Time										X	
Date and Time					Julian Day						
2025	/	4	/	25	5	:	13	:	55		

# Saturn

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Saturn and Venus rise together at 4:44 a.m. in the eastern pre-dawn morning sky.
- They both best seen around 5:10 a.m. before sunrise.

# Saturn

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **1.20** (extincted to: **5.29**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 27.70  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 23h53m46.34s/-2°51'16.4"  
RA/Dec (on date): 23h55m4.29s/-2°42'49.2"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h12m4.60s/-2°22'58.2" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +93°48'49.2"/+0°29'39.0" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +357°26'09.8"/-1°59'59.5"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +357°47'24.2"/-1°59'59.3"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +90°51'19.1"/-62°04'48.2"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h5m47.6s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h5m47.6s  
Distance: 10.312AU (1542.723 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'16.1", with rings: +0°00'37.5"  
Sidereal period: 10760.00 days (29.459 a)  
Sidereal day: 10h39m22.4s  
Mean solar day: 10h39m24.0s  
Phase Angle: +4°04'08"  
Elongation: +42°30'58"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 99.9%



Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 30

4 : 44 : 51

**URANUS**



# Uranus

- On April 1<sup>st</sup>, Uranus is high in the western sky at sunset.

# Uranus

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **5.80** (extincted to: **6.10**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 30.84  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 3h28m36.09s/+18°39'57.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 3h30m2.63s/+18°45'14.5"  
Hour angle/DE: 4h49m42.45s/+18°46'36.6" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +271°56'58.3"/+25°25'44.4" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +54°27'23.3"/-0°13'30.8"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +54°48'33.0"/-0°13'12.8"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +167°01'40.6"/-30°26'22.5"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 8h19m51.7s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 8h19m51.7s  
Distance: 20.266AU (3031.732 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'03.5", with rings: +0°00'13.3"  
Sidereal period: 30685.00 days (84.011 a)  
Sidereal day: 17h14m24.0s  
Mean solar day: 17h14m22.5s  
Phase Angle: +1°58'19"  
Elongation: +42°16'11"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%

Uranus



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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 1

20 : 50 : 36

# Uranus

- On April 1<sup>st</sup>, Uranus sets at 11:18 p.m. in the western sky.

# Uranus

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **5.80** (extincted to: **10.09**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 30.84  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 3h28m37.26s/+18°40'02.0"  
RA/Dec (on date): 3h30m3.80s/+18°45'18.7"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h16m44.45s/+19°07'09.1" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +296°49'32.7"/+0°22'28.2" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +54°27'40.4"/-0°13'30.8"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +54°48'50.1"/-0°13'12.8"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +167°01'52.0"/-30°26'08.4"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 10h48m12.8s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 10h48m12.8s  
Distance: 20.267AU (3031.911 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'03.5", with rings: +0°00'13.3"  
Sidereal period: 30685.00 days (84.011 a)  
Sidereal day: 17h14m24.0s  
Mean solar day: 17h14m22.5s  
Phase Angle: +1°58'06"  
Elongation: +42°10'21"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%

Uranus

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 1

23 : 18 : 33

# Uranus

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Uranus is low on the western horizon at sunset.
- The planet is less than 5 degrees above the horizon.

# Uranus



Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **5.82** (extincted to: **8.11**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 30.84  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 3h34m49.03s/+19°02'09.9"  
RA/Dec (on date): 3h36m16.24s/+19°07'16.3"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h05m9.44s/+19°19'04.9" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +294°57'37.5"/+2°23'03.9" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +55°58'22.3"/-0°13'07.0"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +56°19'36.1"/-0°12'49.1"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +168°01'09.7"/-29°11'26.6"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 10h42m13.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 10h42m13.0s  
Distance: 20.502AU (3067.115 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'03.4", with rings: +0°00'13.1"  
Sidereal period: 30685.00 days (84.011 a)  
Sidereal day: 17h14m24.0s  
Mean solar day: 17h14m22.5s  
Phase Angle: +0°47'04"  
Elongation: +15°23'33"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%



Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025

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33

# Uranus

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Uranus sets at 9:34 p.m. in the western sky.

# Uranus

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **5.82** (extincted to: **10.60**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 30.84  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 3h34m49.18s/+19°02'10.4"  
RA/Dec (on date): 3h36m16.40s/+19°07'16.9"  
Hour angle/DE: 7h20m19.80s/+19°31'27.5" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +297°43'27.4"/+0°06'10.7" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +55°58'24.6"/-0°13'07.0"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +56°19'38.4"/-0°12'49.1"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +168°01'11.1"/-29°11'24.7"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 10h58m9.0s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 10h58m9.0s  
Distance: 20.502AU (3067.123 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'03.4", with rings: +0°00'13.1"  
Sidereal period: 30685.00 days (84.011 a)  
Sidereal day: 17h14m24.0s  
Mean solar day: 17h14m22.5s  
Phase Angle: +0°47'02"  
Elongation: +15°22'56"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%



Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 30

21 : 34 : 26



**NEPTUNE**

# Neptune

- On April 1<sup>st</sup>, Neptune reappears in the morning sky at sunrise.
- The planet is not visible until near month end.



# Neptune

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **7.94** (extincted to: **12.53**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 32.08  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 0h04m7.17s/-0°56'32.8"  
RA/Dec (on date): 0h05m25.01s/-0°48'05.4"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h02m50.27s/-0°26'06.7" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +90°48'25.0"/+0°12'13.5" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +0°34'11.9"/-1°16'27.5"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +0°55'25.4"/-1°16'26.2"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +97°31'41.0"/-61°27'29.2"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h6m45.2s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h6m45.2s  
Distance: 30.715AU (4594.863 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'02.2", with rings: +0°00'05.7"  
Sidereal period: 60189.00 days (164.789 a)  
Sidereal day: 16h6m36.0s  
Mean solar day: 16h6m36.6s  
Phase Angle: +1°05'34"  
Elongation: +34°30'53"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%



Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

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28

# Neptune

- On April 30<sup>th</sup>, Neptune rises at 4:46 a.m. in the eastern pre-dawn sky.



# Neptune

Type: **planet**  
Magnitude: **7.94** (extincted to: **12.55**)  
Absolute Magnitude: 32.08  
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 0h04m42.26s/-0°52'55.1"  
RA/Dec (on date): 0h06m0.14s/-0°44'27.4"  
Hour angle/DE: 18h02m31.81s/-0°22'23.3" (apparent)  
Az/Alt: +90°42'31.7"/+0°11'31.4" (apparent)  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (J2000.0): +0°43'41.5"/-1°16'37.1"  
Ecliptic longitude/latitude (on date): +1°04'55.7"/-1°16'35.8"  
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'10"  
Galactic longitude/latitude: +97°51'32.9"/-61°27'27.6"  
Mean Sidereal Time: 18h7m1.5s  
Apparent Sidereal Time: 18h7m1.5s  
Distance: 30.665AU (4587.406 Mio km)  
Apparent diameter: +0°00'02.2", with rings: +0°00'05.7"  
Sidereal period: 60189.00 days (164.789 a)  
Sidereal day: 16h6m36.0s  
Mean solar day: 16h6m36.6s  
Phase Angle: +1°13'14"  
Elongation: +39°12'15"  
Phase: 1.00  
Illuminated: 100.0%



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Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2025 / 4 / 30

4 : 46 : 4

# That is the Sky this Month

By David Mills